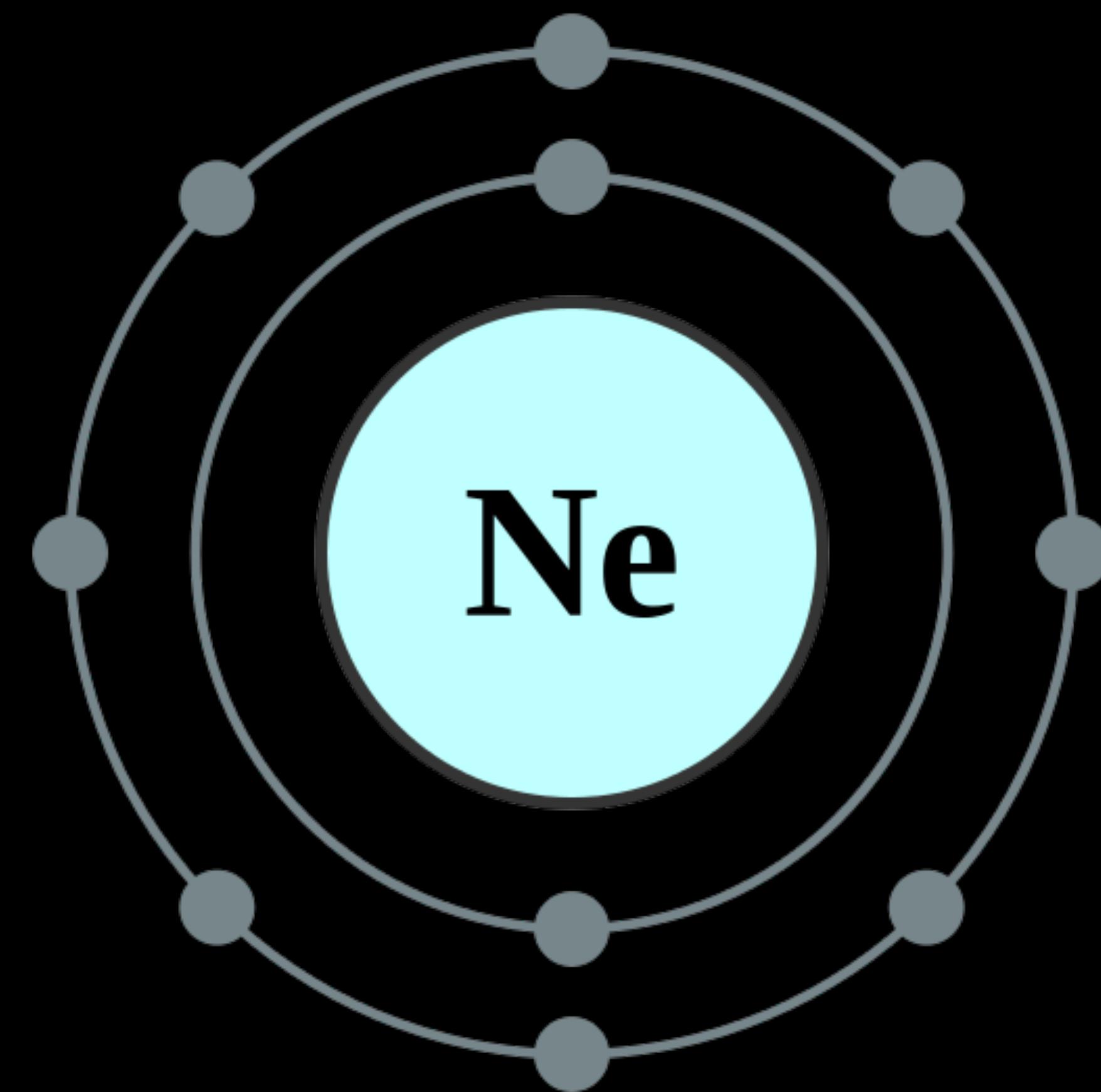


Quantum Mechanical Model

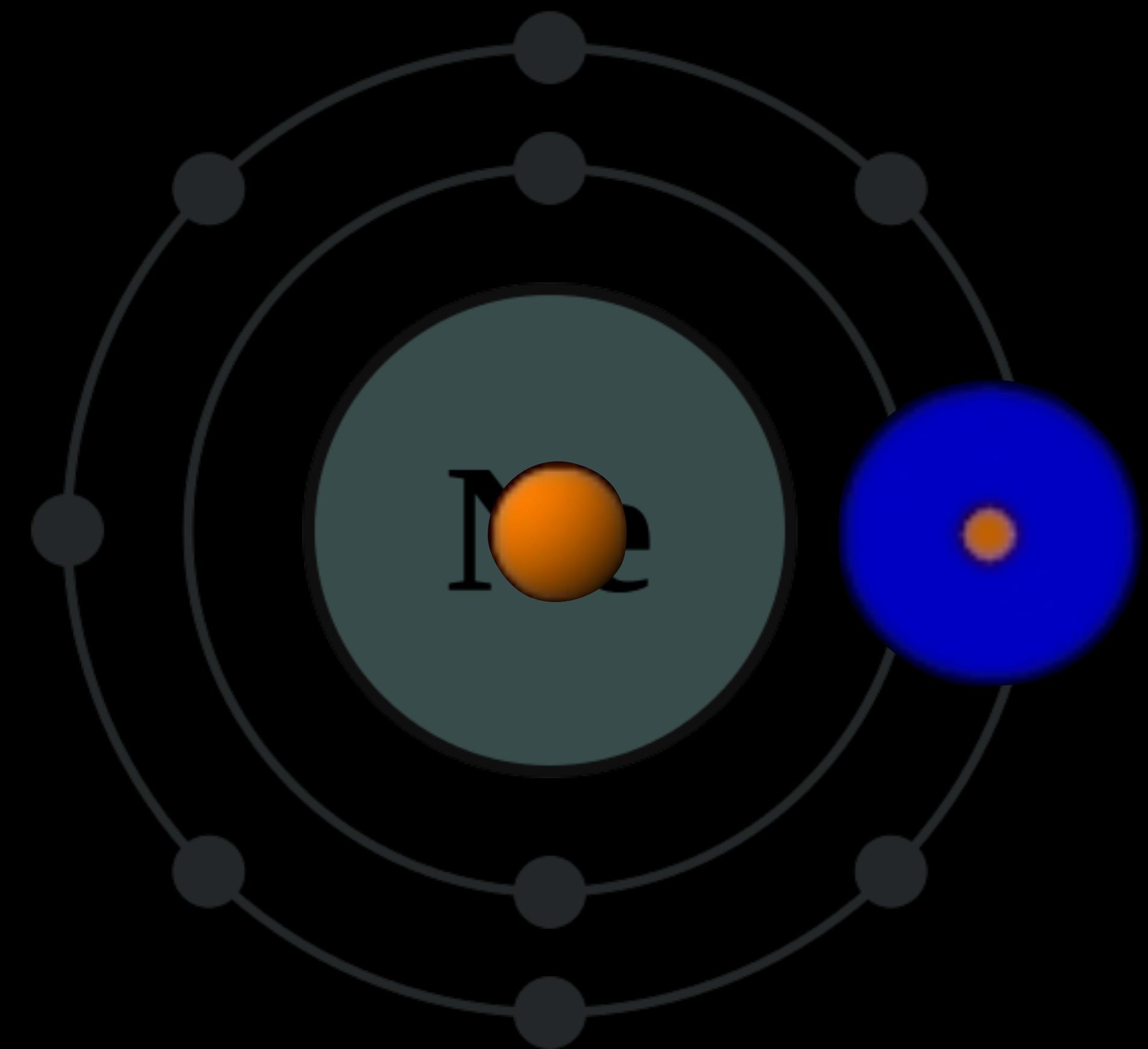
Shell Model



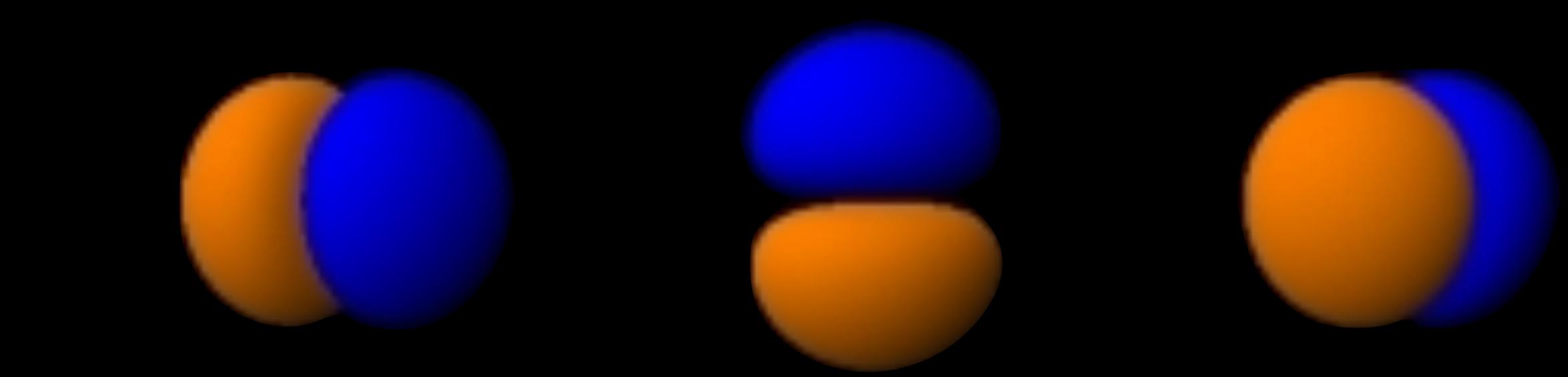
Chemistry Essentials - 007

Quantum Mechanical Model

Quantum Mechanical Model



Chemistry Essentials - 007



Shell Model

Quantum
Mechanical Model

Orbital

Don't follow
specific orbits

Only two

Coulomb's Law

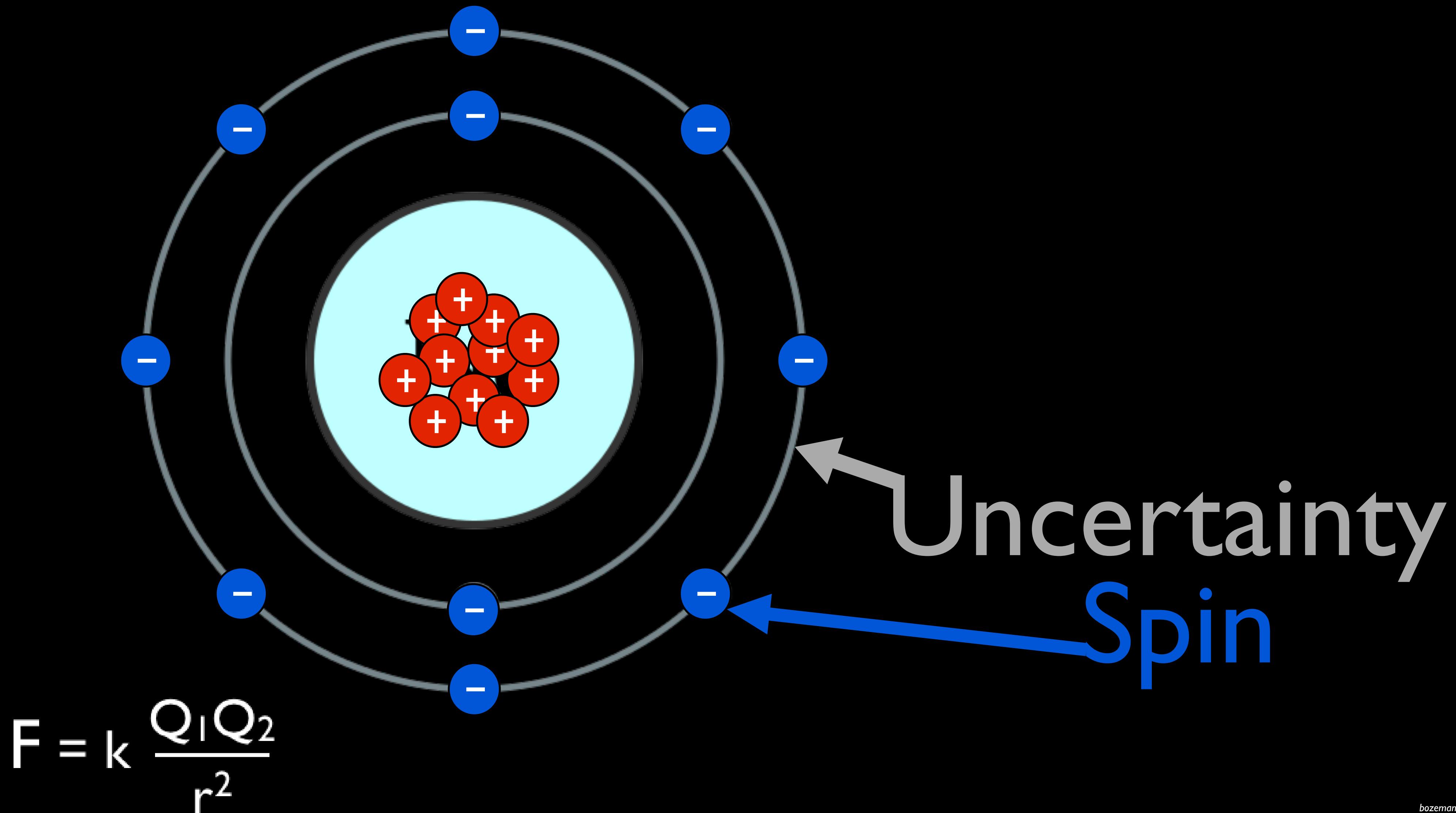
Uncertainty

Spin

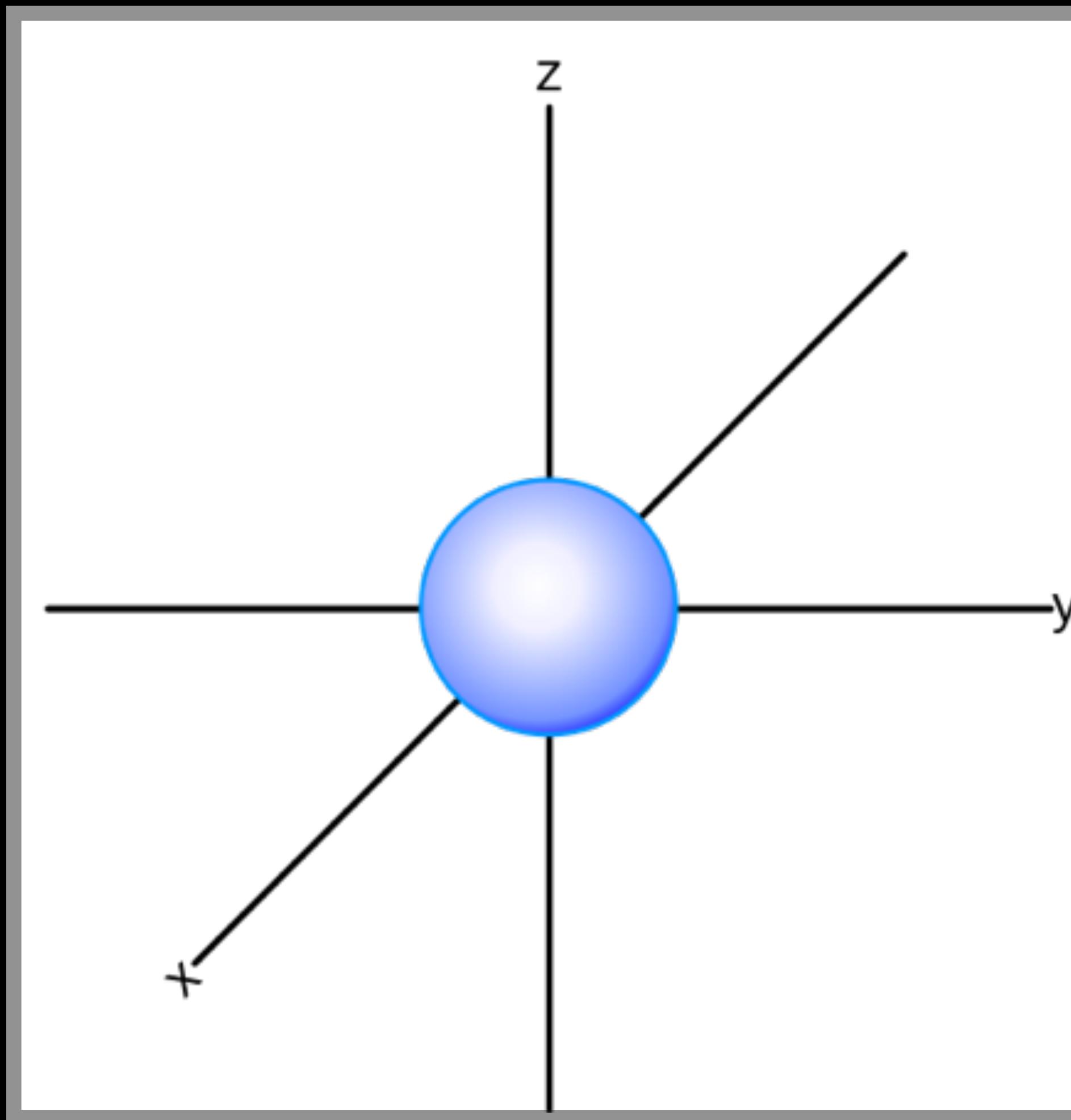
Protons

Electrons

Coulomb's Law

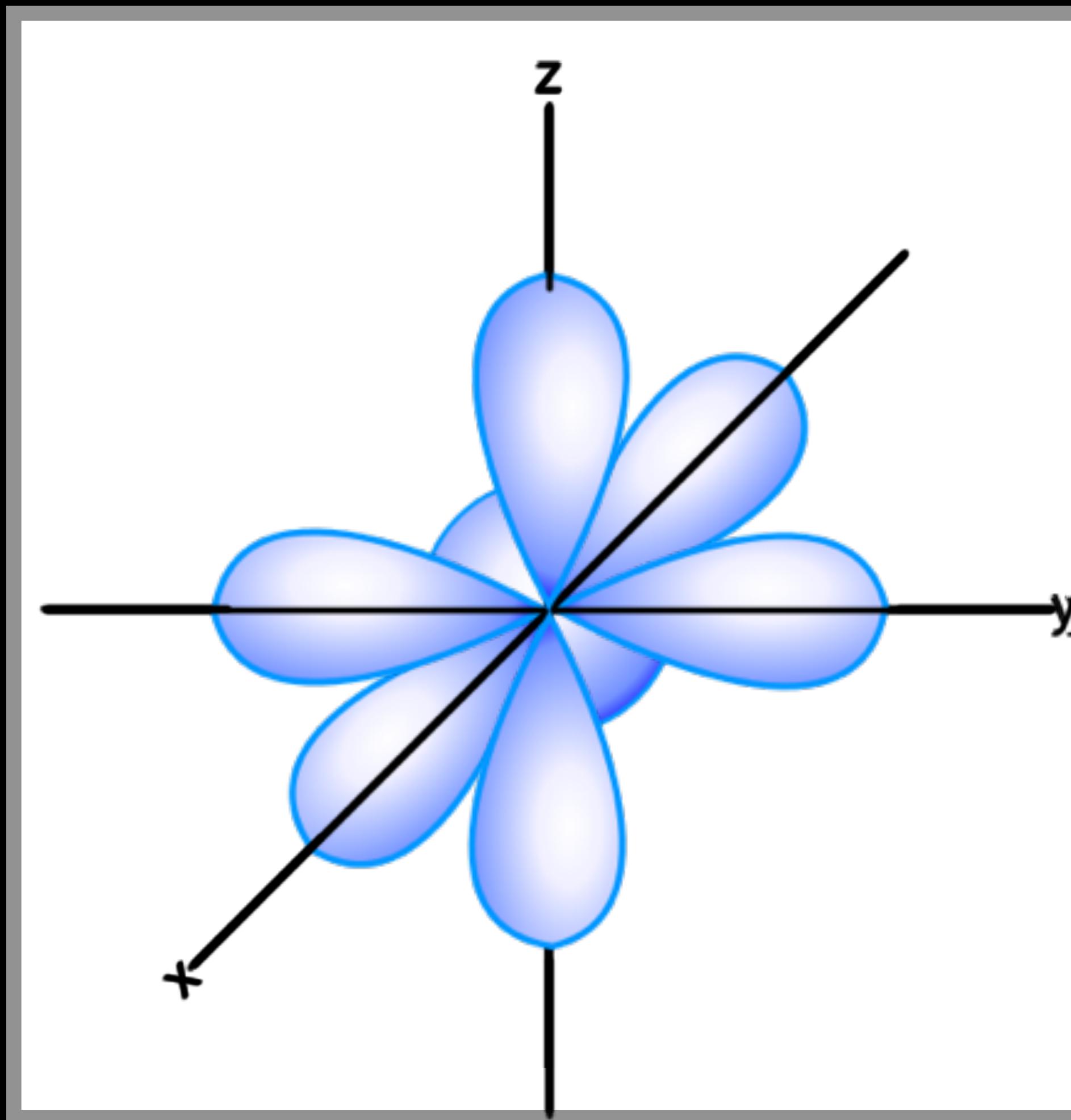


Orbitals



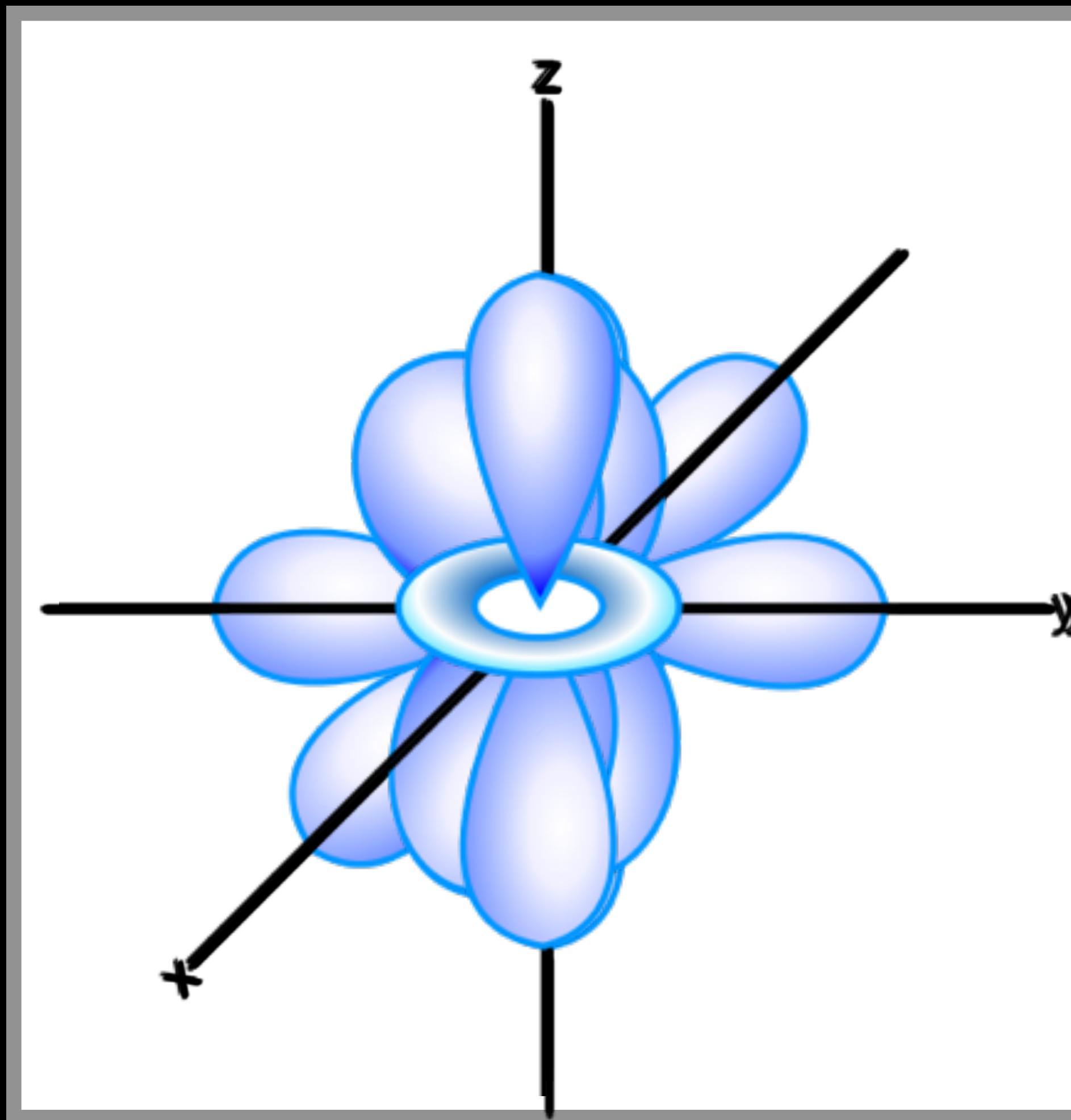
Uncertainty
Spin

Orbitals



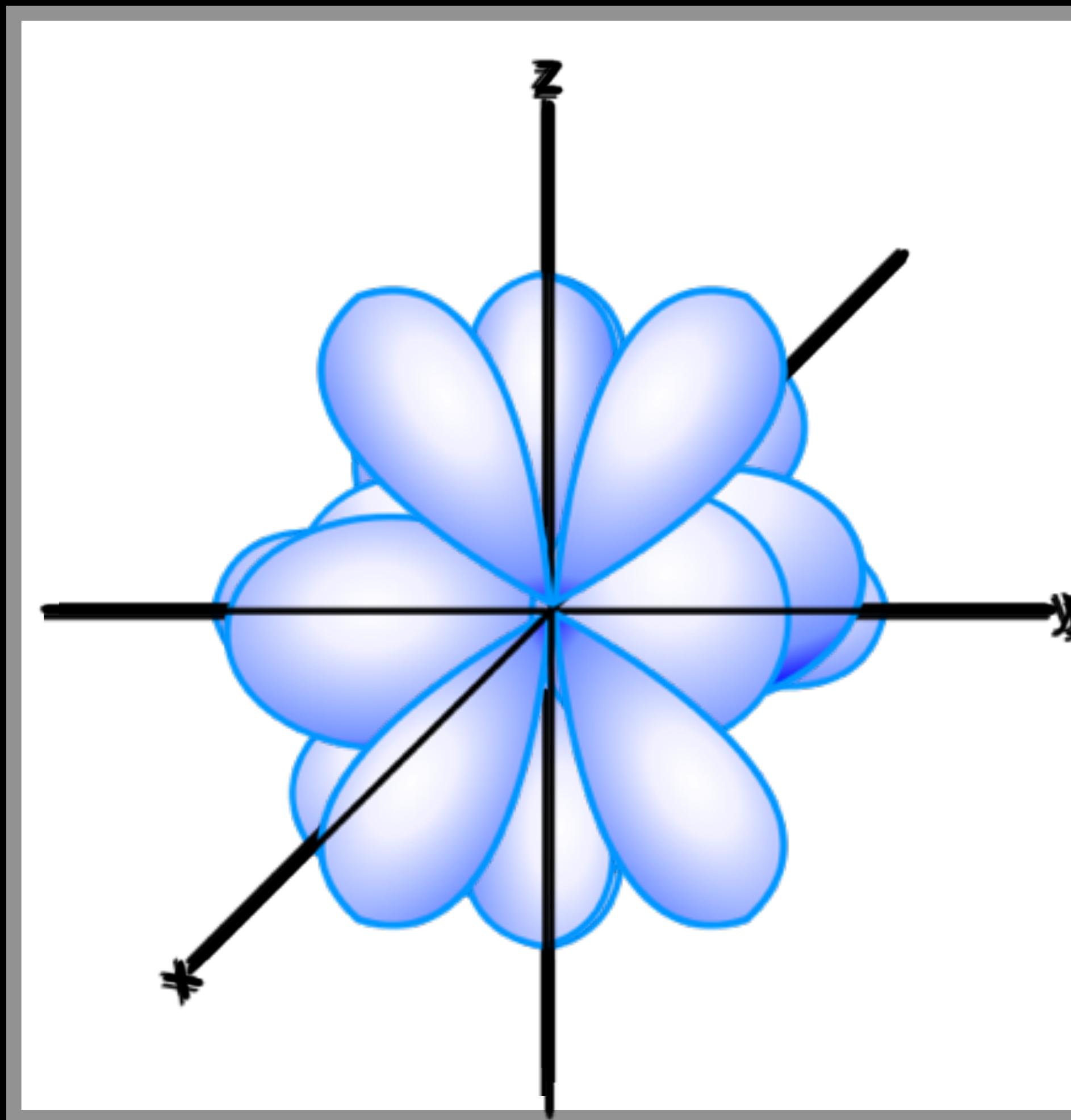
Uncertainty
Spin

Orbitals



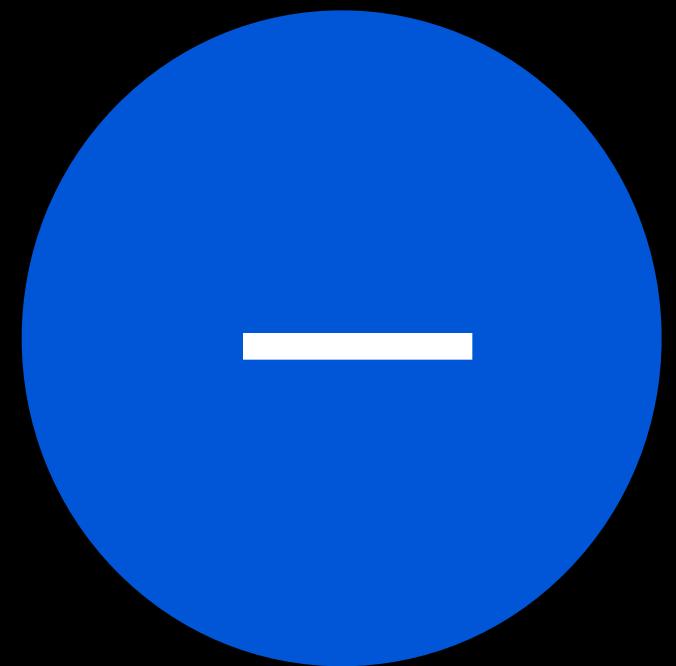
Uncertainty
Spin

Orbitals



Uncertainty
Spin

Quantum Numbers



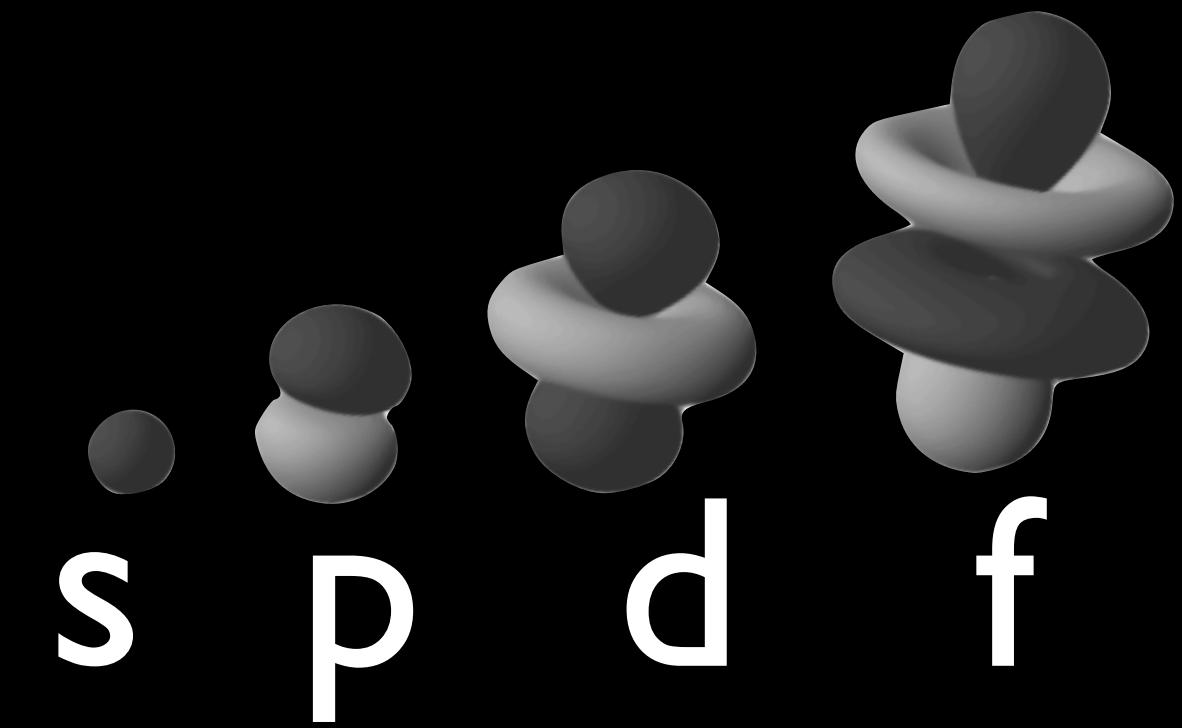
electron

size (n)

shape (l)

orientation (m_l)

spin (m_s)



1 3 5 7

clockwise (+ $l/2$)
counter-clockwise (- $l/2$)

The potential in this case is given by:

$$V(x) = \begin{cases} 0, & x < 0, \\ V_0, & x \geq 0. \end{cases}$$

The solutions are superpositions of left- and right-moving waves:

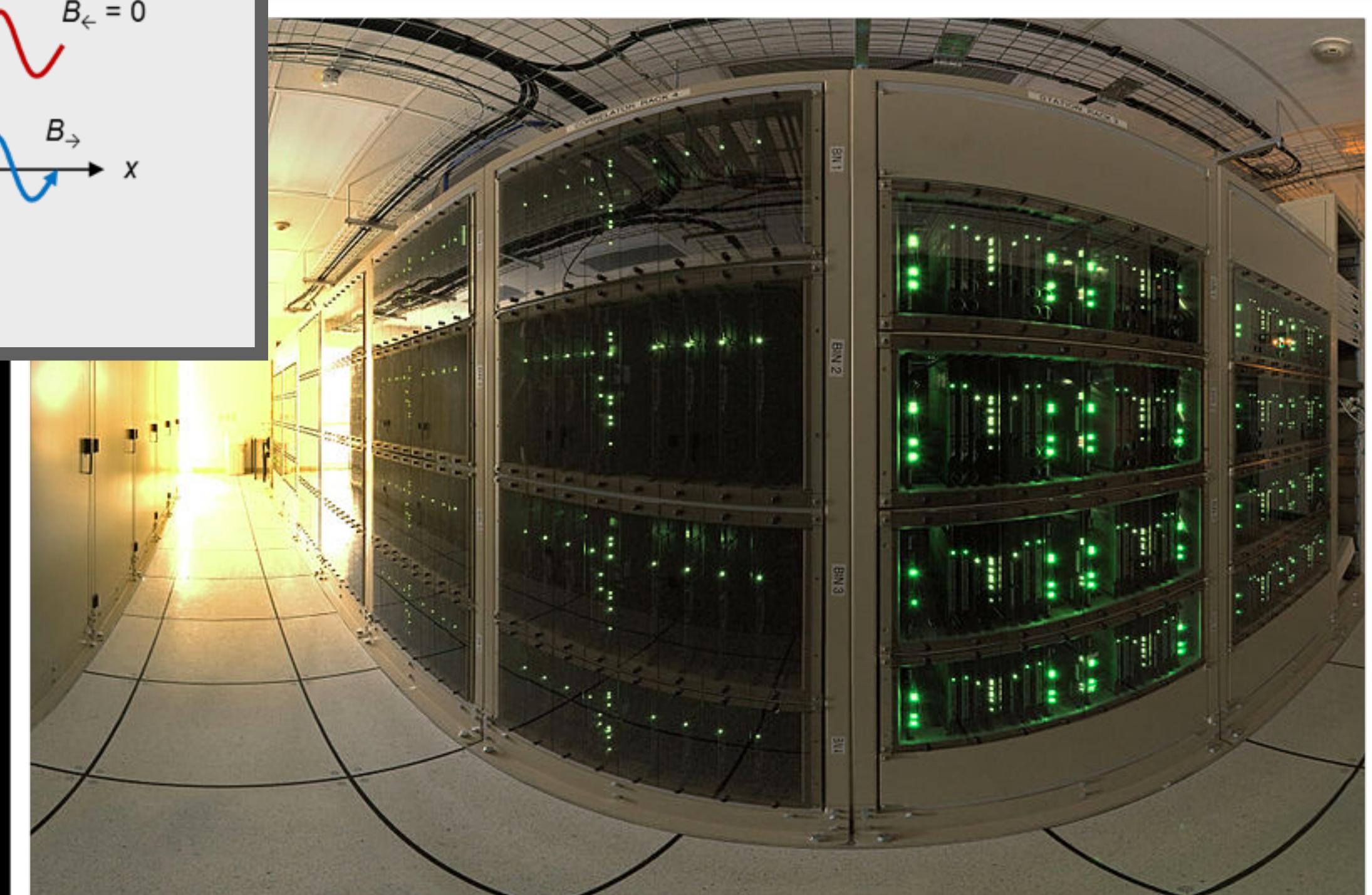
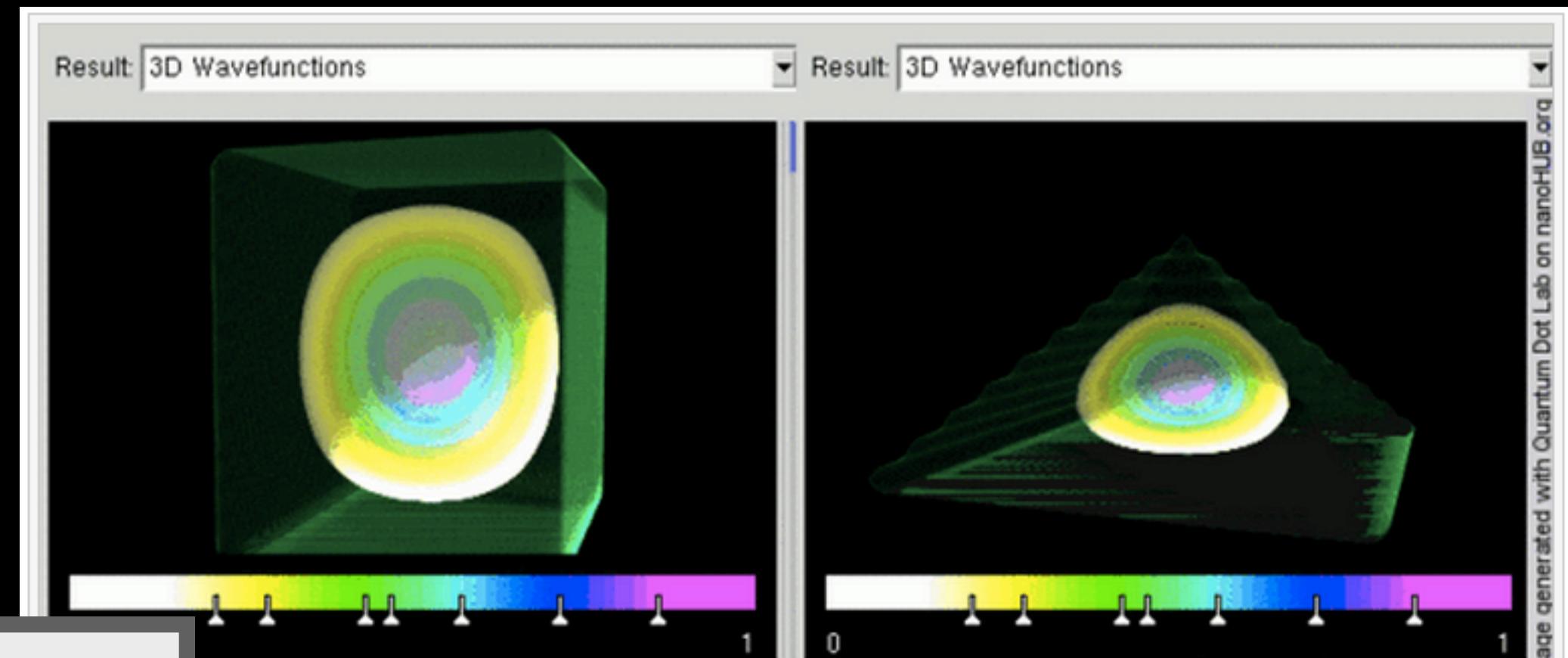
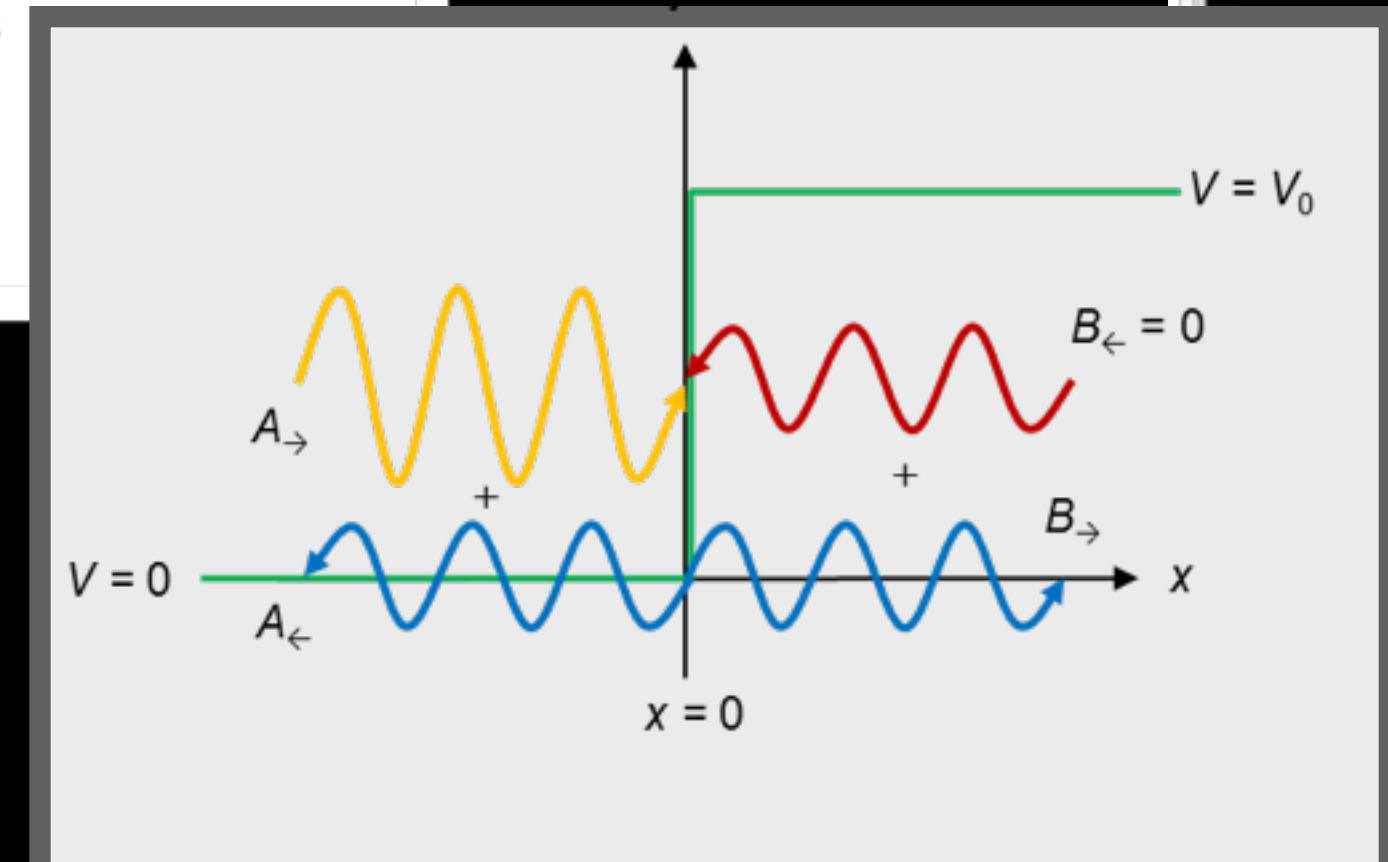
$$\psi_1(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{k_1}} (A_{\rightarrow} e^{ik_1 x} + A_{\leftarrow} e^{-ik_1 x}) \quad x < 0$$

$$\psi_2(x) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{k_2}} (B_{\rightarrow} e^{ik_2 x} + B_{\leftarrow} e^{-ik_2 x}) \quad x > 0$$

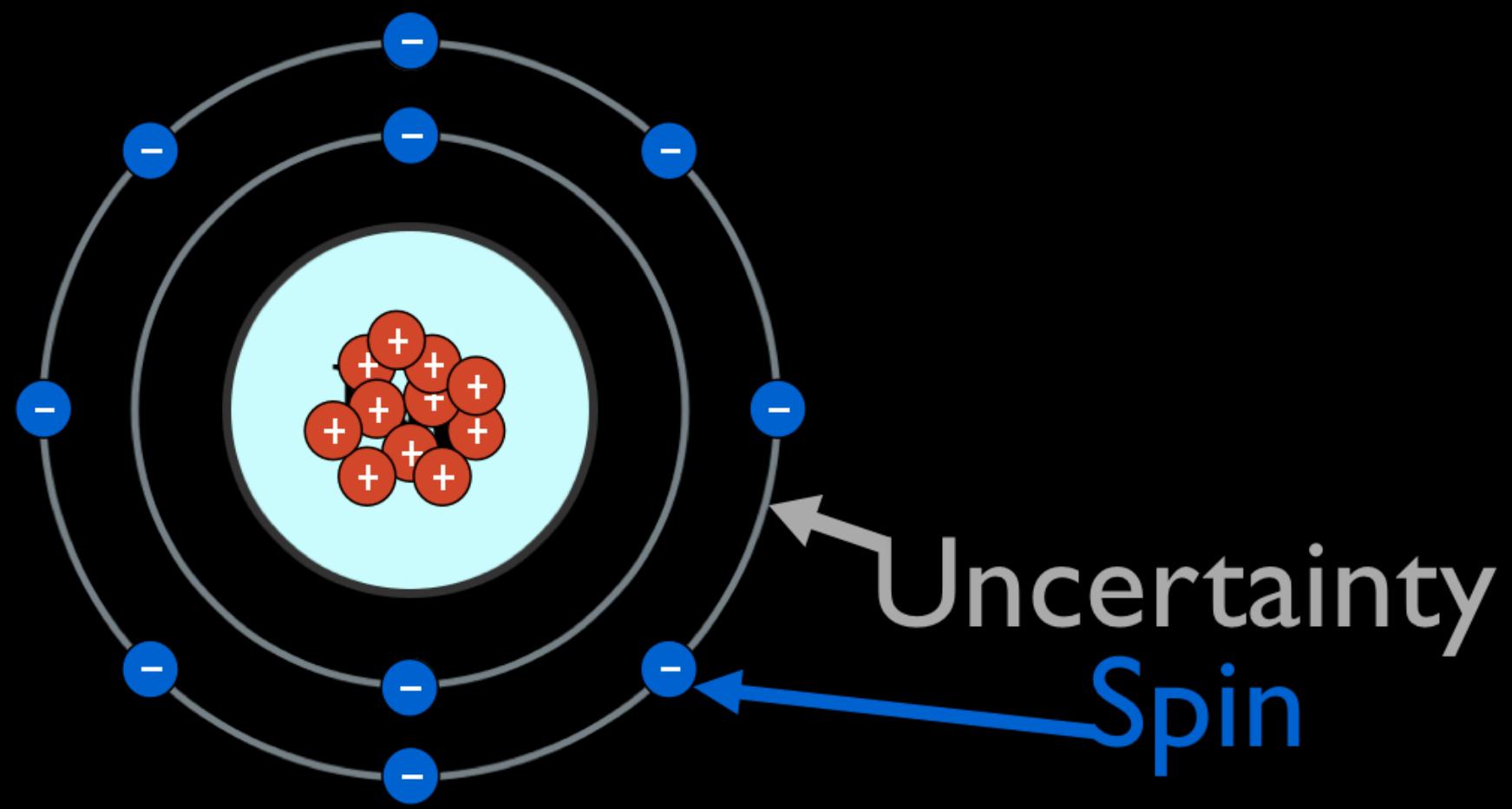
where the [wave vectors](#) are related to the energy via

$$k_1 = \sqrt{2mE/\hbar^2}, \text{ and}$$

$$k_2 = \sqrt{2m(E - V_0)/\hbar^2}$$



Did you learn?



How the quantum mechanical model
can refine the classical shell model.

Acknowledgements

- “File:Electron Orbitals.svg,” August 2, 2013. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Electron_orbitals.svg.
- “File:Electron Shell 010 Neon - No Label.svg,” August 2, 2013. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Electron_shell_010_Neon_-_no_label.svg.
- “File:Electron Shell 017 Chlorine - No Label.svg,” August 2, 2013. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Electron_shell_017_Chlorine_-_no_label.svg.
- “File:IBM Blue Gene P Supercomputer.jpg,” August 2, 2013. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:IBM_Blue_Gene_P_supercomputer.jpg.
- “File:Neon orbitals.JPG,” August 2, 2013. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Neon_orbitals.JPG.
- “File:Qm Step Pot Temp.png,” August 2, 2013. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Qm_step_pot_temp.png.
- “File:Wide-Angle View of the ALMA Correlator.jpg,” August 2, 2013. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Wide-angle_view_of_the_ALMA_correlator.jpg.
- Kaluza, Tim. *Deutsch: Übersicht Der Orbitale, Chemie.*, 2012. Own work. http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Chemie_Orbitale.svg.
- “Quantum Mechanics,” August 2, 2013. http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Quantum_mechanics&oldid=566061324.



www.bozemanscience.com