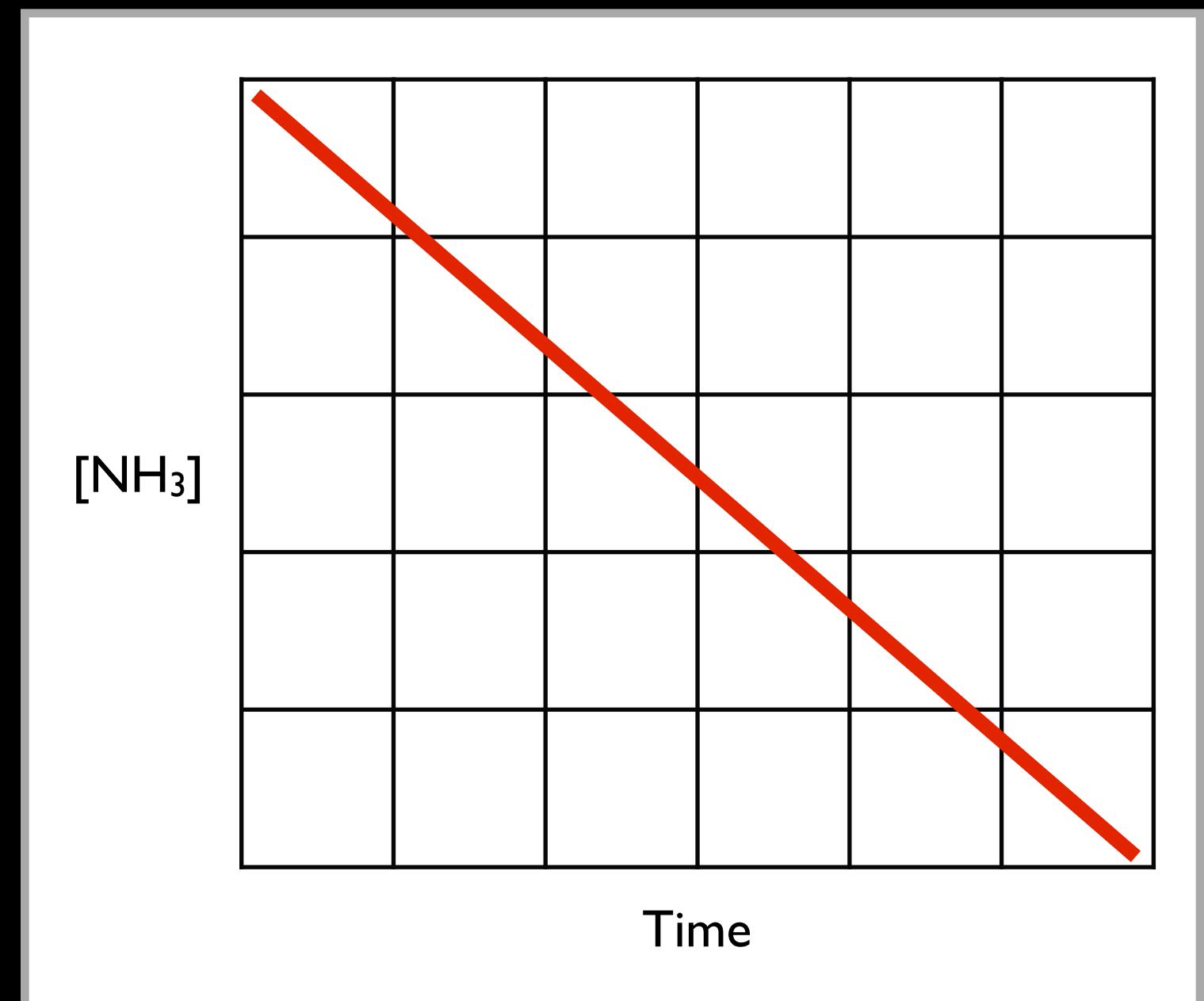
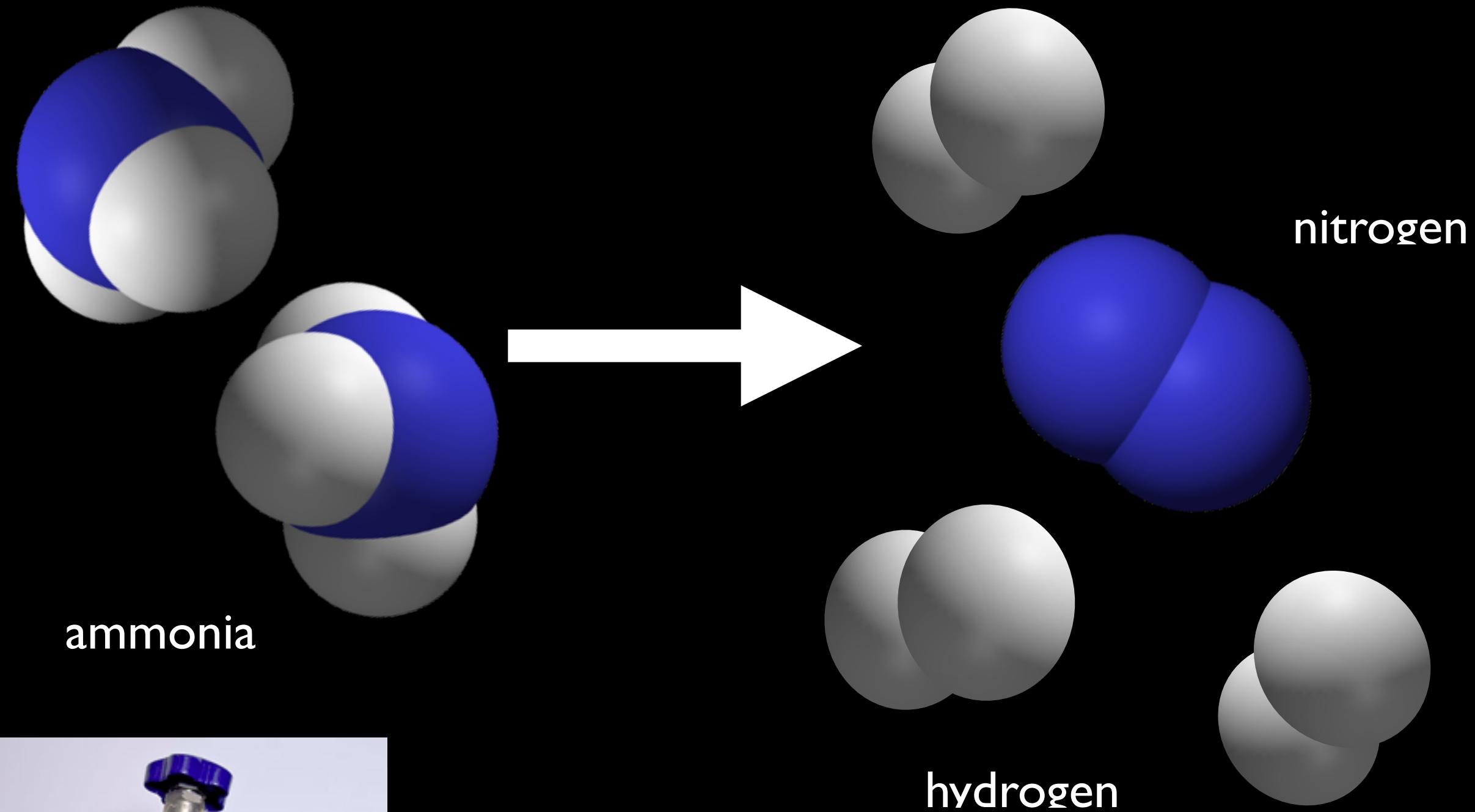
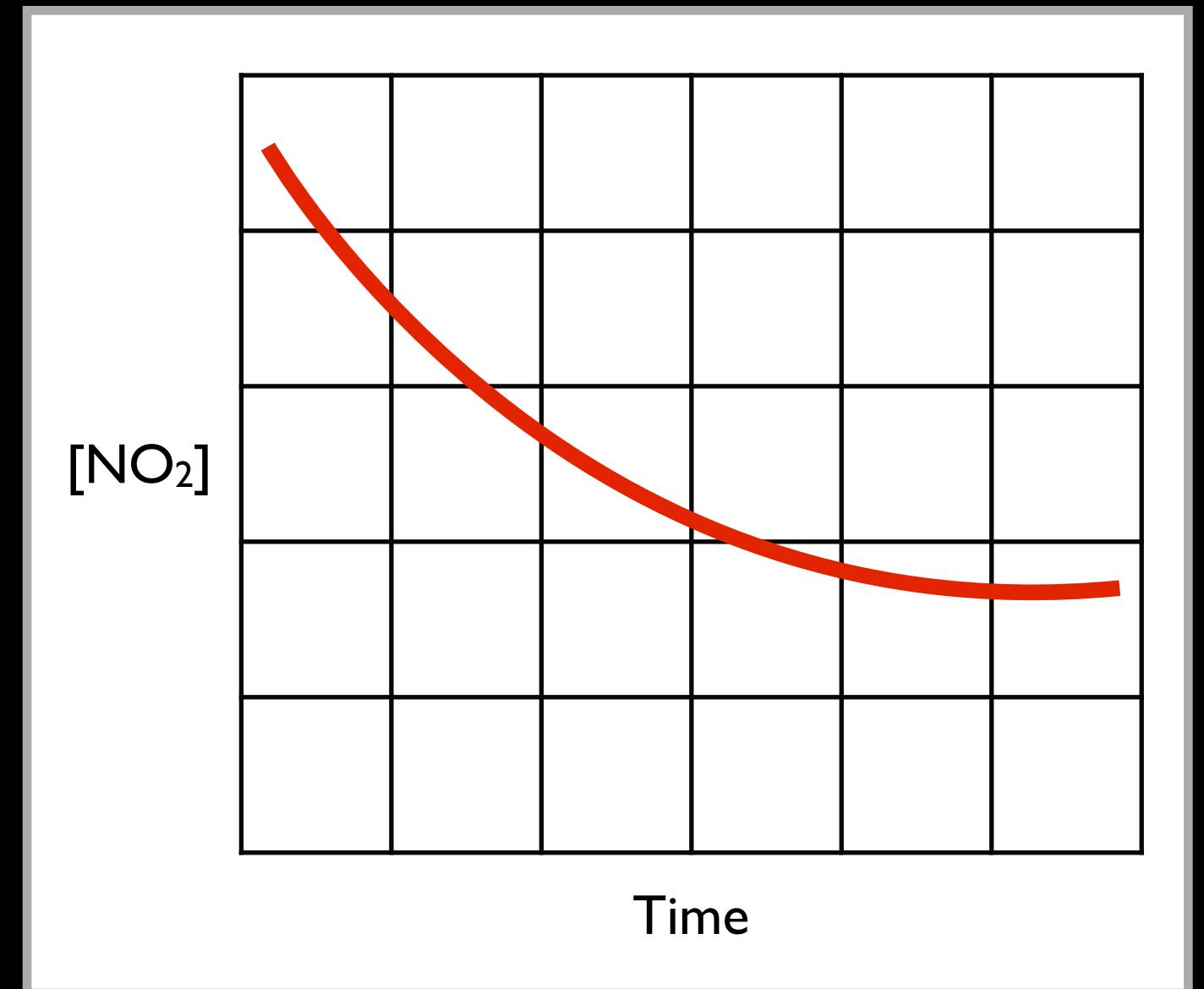
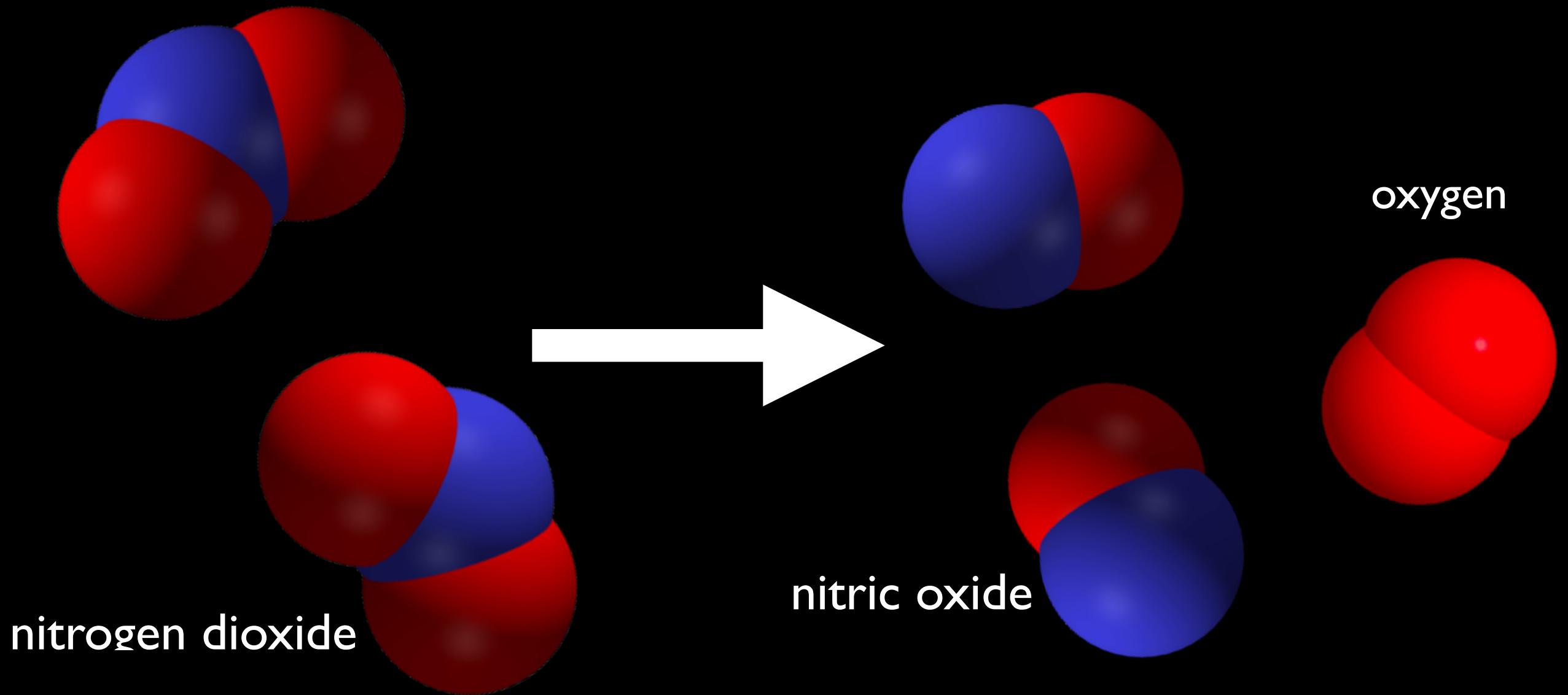


# The Rate Law

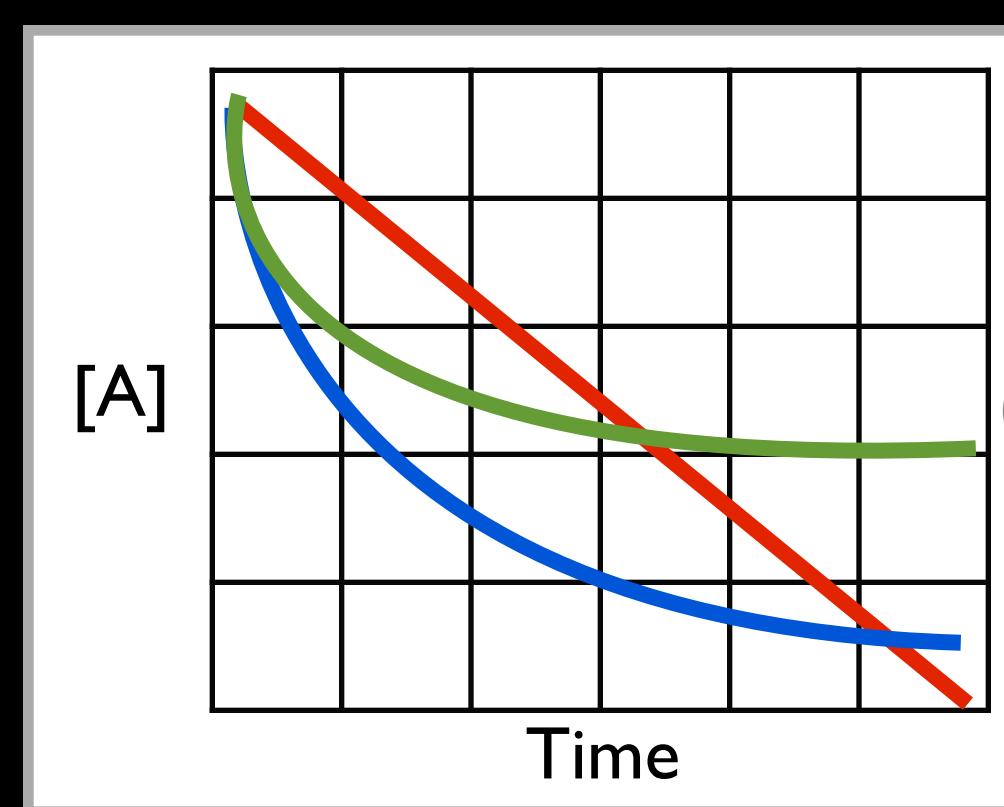
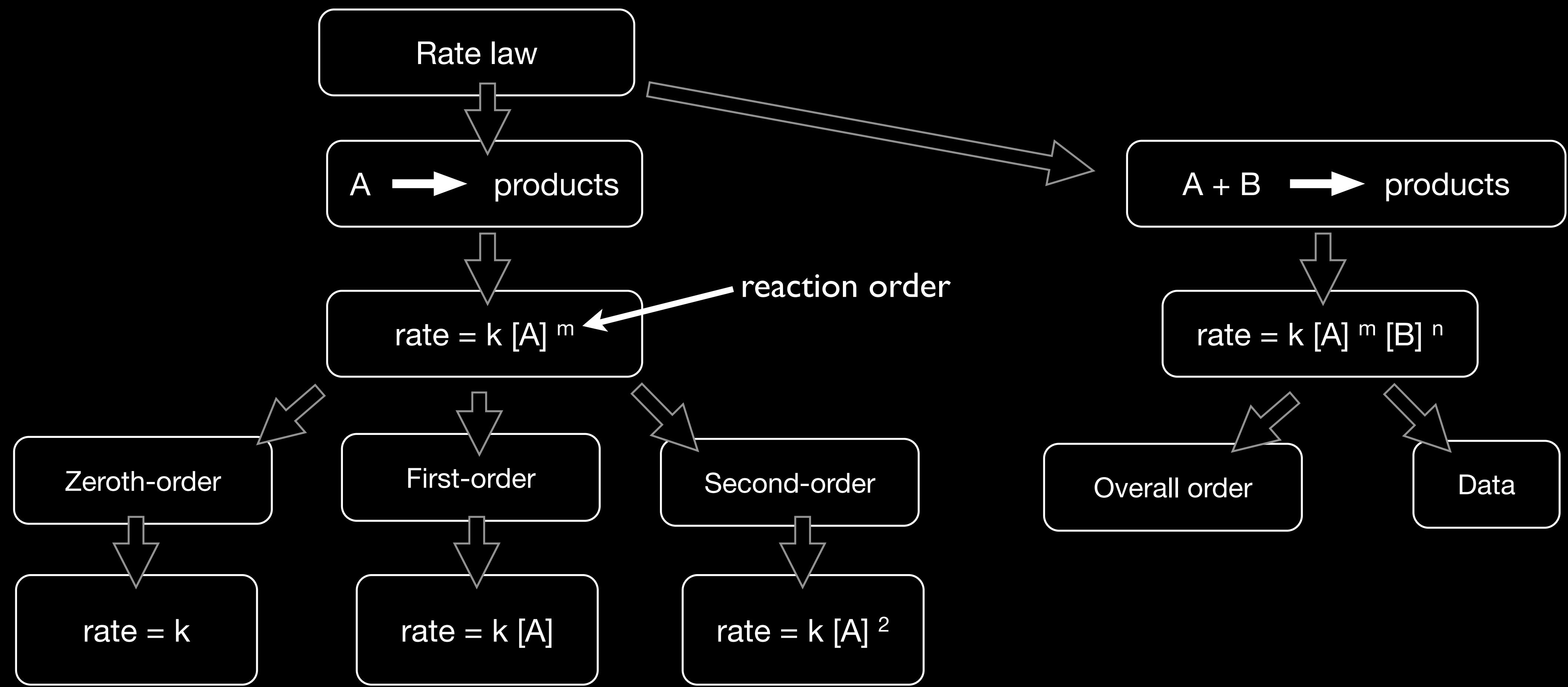


Chemistry Essentials - 036

# The Rate Law



Chemistry Essentials - 036

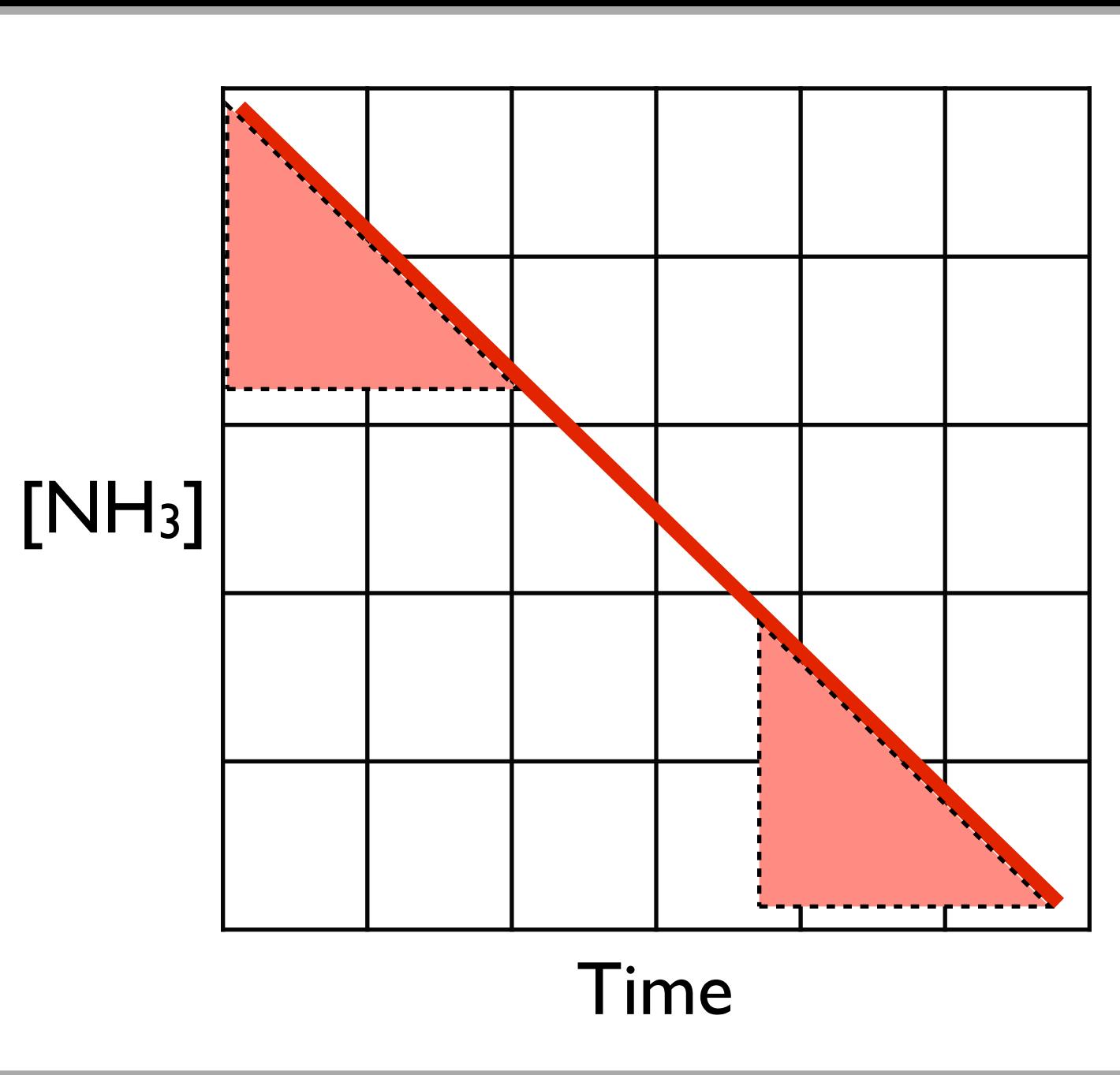


**Experimentally Determined**

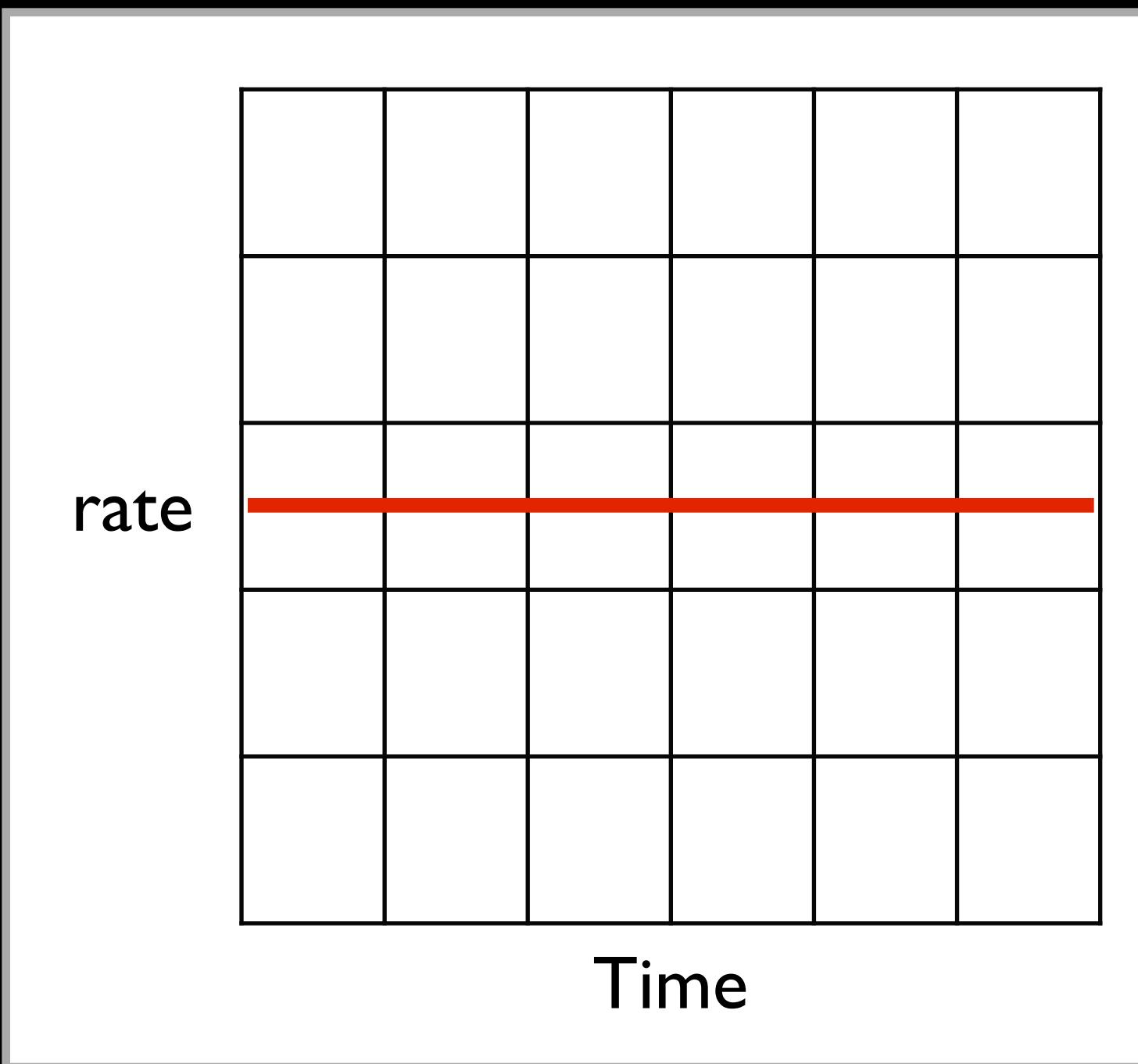
# Zeroth Order Reaction



$$\text{rate} = k$$



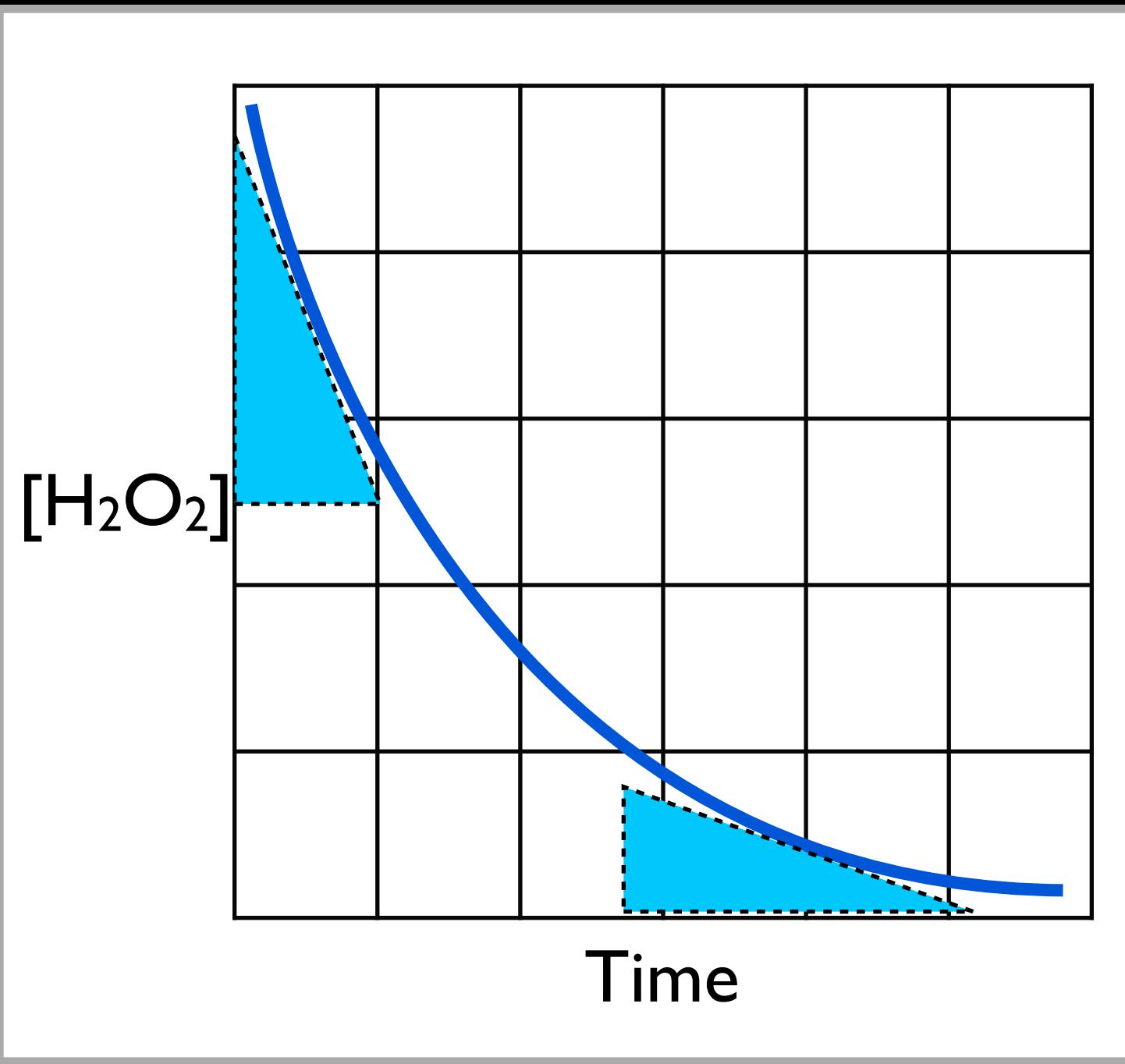
Experiment	$[\text{A}] \text{ (M)}$	rate ( $\text{M/s}$ )
1	0.4	$2.0 \times 10^{-3}$
2	0.2	$2.0 \times 10^{-3}$
3	0.1	$2.0 \times 10^{-3}$



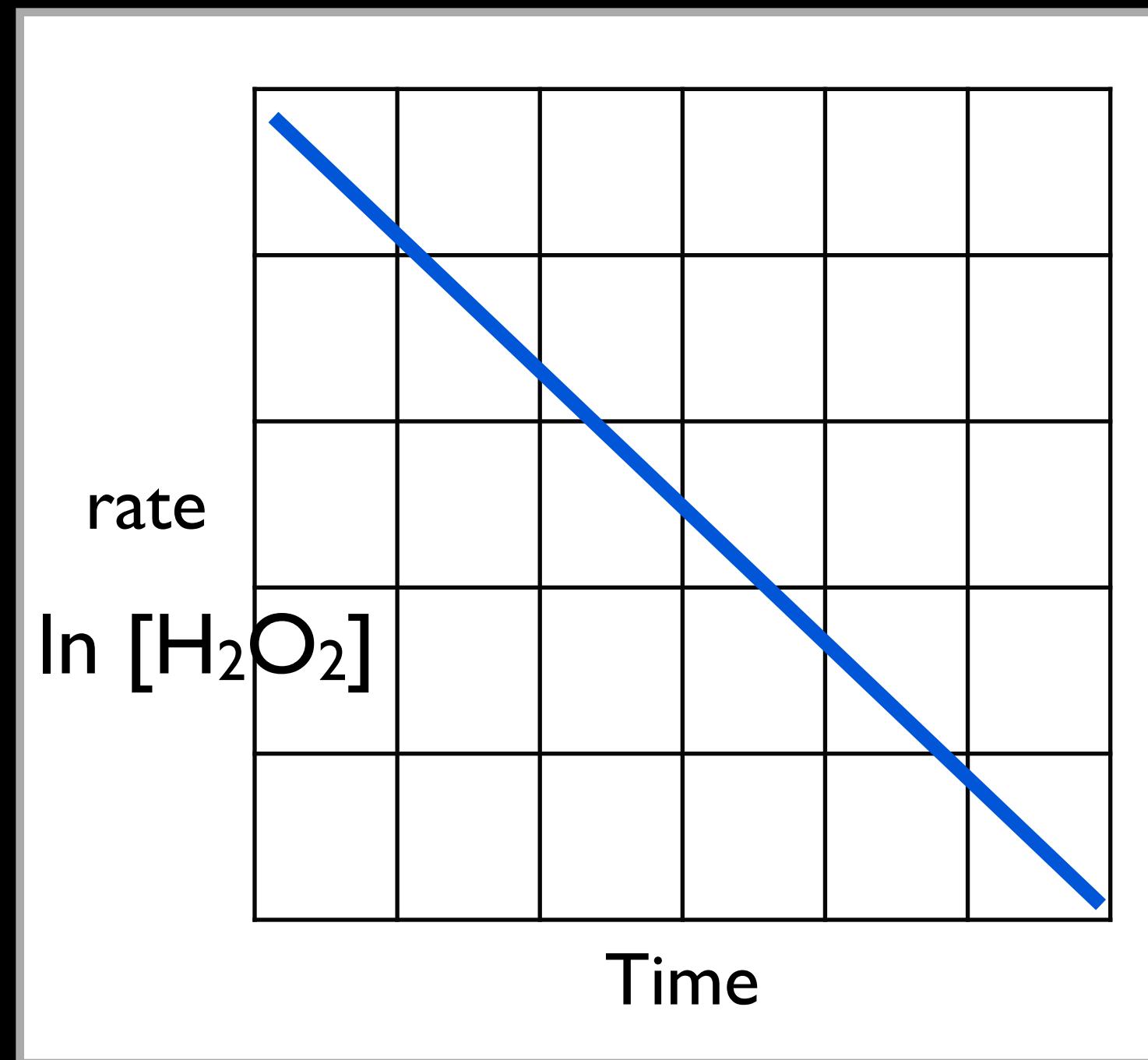
# First Order Reaction



$$\text{rate} = k [A]$$



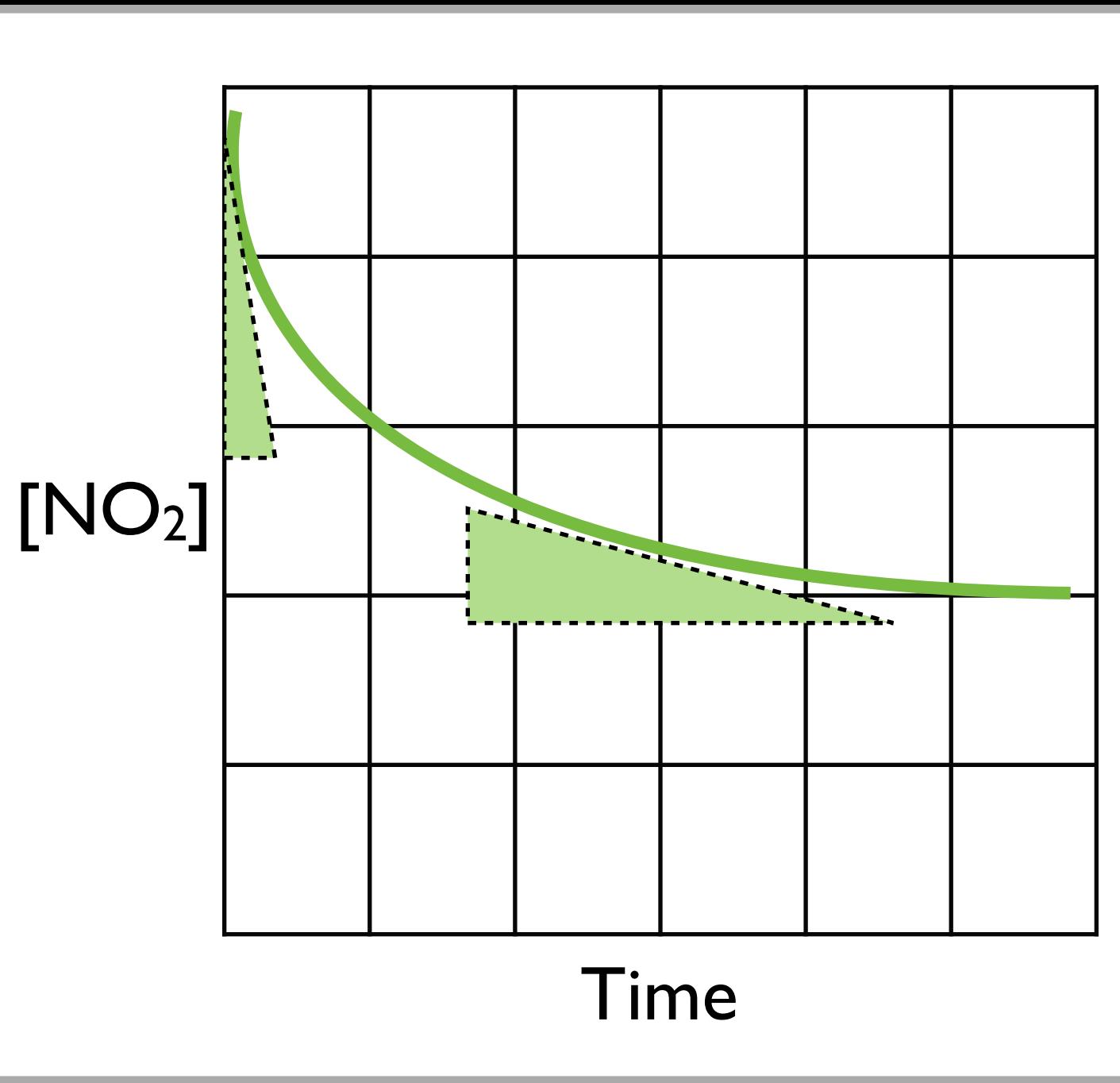
Experiment	$[A] (\text{M})$	rate ( $\text{M/s}$ )
1	0.4	$8.0 \times 10^{-3}$
2	0.2	$4.0 \times 10^{-3}$
3	0.1	$2.0 \times 10^{-3}$



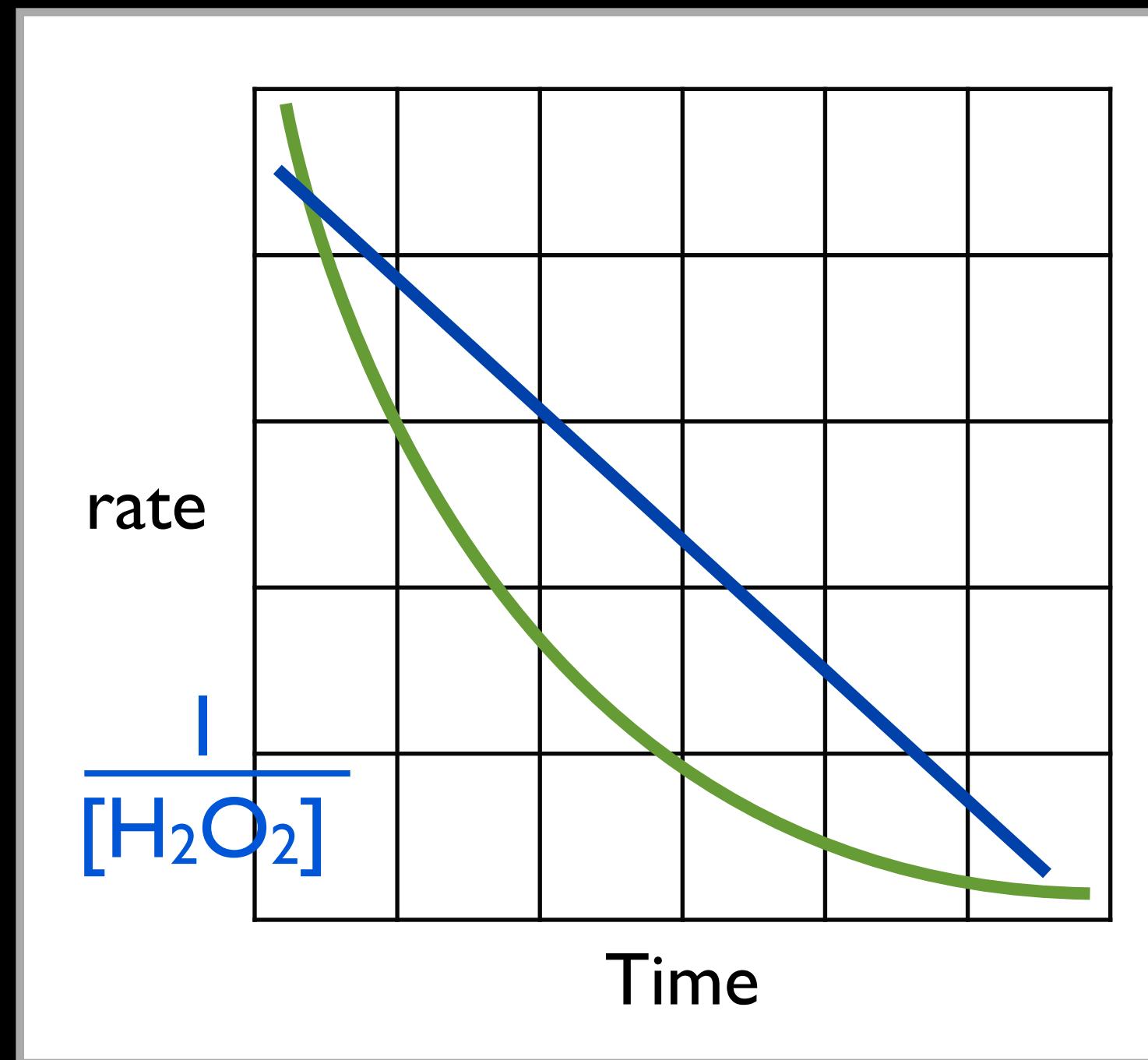
# Second Order Reaction



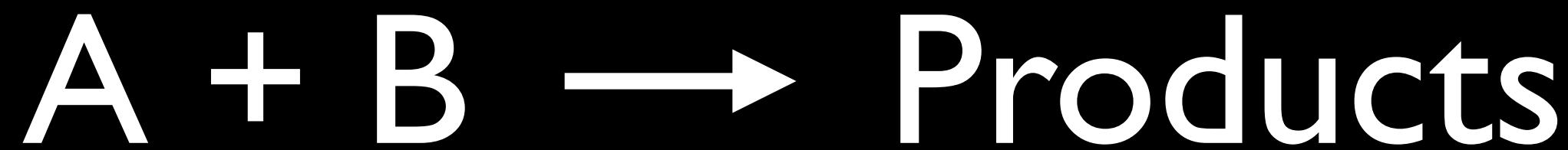
$$\text{rate} = k [\text{A}]^2$$



Experiment	$[\text{A}] (\text{M})$	rate ( $\text{M/s}$ )
1	0.4	$16.0 \times 10^{-3}$
2	0.2	$4.0 \times 10^{-3}$
3	0.1	$2.0 \times 10^{-3}$



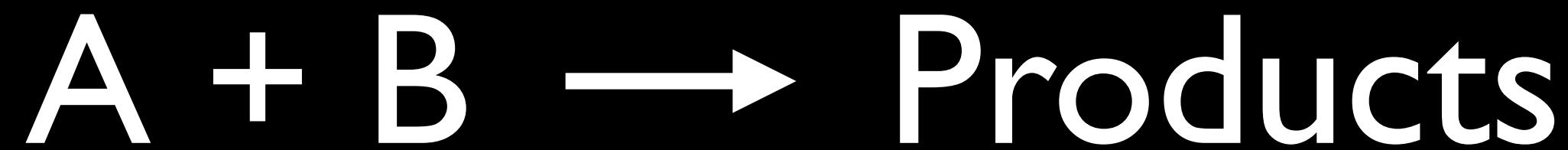
# Overall Reaction Order



Experiment	[A] (M)	[B] (M)	Rate (M/s)
1	0.1	0.1	$3.0 \times 10^{-3}$
2	0.1	0.2	$3.0 \times 10^{-3}$
3	0.2	0.1	$9.0 \times 10^{-3}$

$$\text{rate} = k [A]^2 [B]^0 = k [A]^2$$

# Overall Reaction Order



Experiment	[A] (M)	[B] (M)	Rate (M/s)
1	0.1	0.1	$3.0 \times 10^{-3}$
2	0.1	0.2	$6.0 \times 10^{-3}$
3	0.2	0.1	$6.0 \times 10^{-3}$

rate = ?

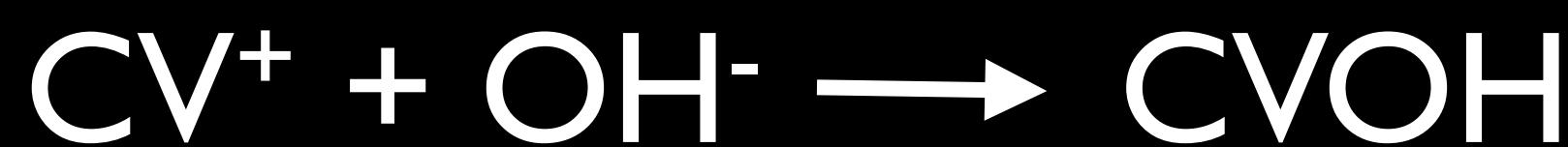


Time (s)	[A] (M)	[A] vs. t	ln [A] vs. t	1/[A] vs. t
0	0.0032			
10	0.00251			
20	0.00208			
40	0.00154			
60	0.00122			

# Graphs



Spectrophotometer



Zero

Absorbance vs. Time

First

In Absorbance vs. Time

Second

$I / A$  Absorbance vs. Time



# Did you learn?



Time (s)	[A] (M)	[A] vs. t	$\ln [A]$ vs. t	$1/[A]$ vs. t
0	0.00320			
10	0.00251			
20	0.00208			
40	0.00154			
60	0.00122			

To analyze concentration vs. time data to determine the rate law for zeroth-, first-, and second-order reaction.

## Acknowledgements

“File:Ammonia-3D-vdW.png,” October 19, 2013. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Ammonia-3D-vdW.png>.

*File:Crystal\_Violet\_in\_Aqueous\_Solution.jpg*, n.d. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Crystal\\_Violet\\_in\\_aqueous\\_solution.jpg](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Crystal_Violet_in_aqueous_solution.jpg).

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*File:Spektrofotometri.jpg*, n.d. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/File:Spektrofotometri.jpg>.

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